

2026年度

慶應義塾大学入学試験問題

医 学 部

英 語

注意事項

1. 受験番号と氏名は解答用紙の2カ所の記入欄にそれぞれ記入してください。
2. 受験番号は所定欄の枠の中に1字1字記入してください。
3. 解答は、必ず所定の解答欄に記入してください。
4. この問題冊子の総ページ数はこのページを含めて12ページです。
5. 若干の語句（*のついたもの）については、11ページのNOTESで取り上げられていますので参考にしてください。
6. この問題冊子は、試験終了後に持ち帰ってください。

- [I] 次の英文を読んで設問に答えなさい。本文の各パラグラフに付された①～⑪の番号を確認して解答しなさい。

著作権の関係により非公開

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設問

問1 パラグラフ①ではsynanthropesはどのように説明されているか、日本語25字以内で書きなさい。

問2 パラグラフ①の空欄 に入れるのに最もふさわしい語はどれか、選択肢から選んでその番号を解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1 Consequently
- 2 Indeed
- 3 Therefore
- 4 Yet

問3 パラグラフ①の空欄 に入れるのに最もふさわしい語はどれか、選択肢から選んで、その番号を解答欄に書きなさい。 解答欄は問2の解答欄と同一行にある。

- 1 me
- 2 them
- 3 us
- 4 you

問4 パラグラフ②～④の空欄 (a) ～ (f) に入れるのに最もふさわしい語を選択肢から選んで、その番号を解答用紙に書きなさい。なお、選択肢は文頭にくる語もすべて小文字で始めてあり、同じ語を複数回使用してよいものとする。

- | | | | |
|------|------|-------|--------|
| 1 at | 2 by | 3 for | 4 from |
| 5 in | 6 of | 7 on | 8 with |

問5 パラグラフ②の下線部 (あ) を日本語に訳しなさい。

問6 パラグラフ③によると、“The Washing Bear”というツアー名は、アライグマのどのような行動に由来しているか、日本語25字以内で書きなさい。

問7 パラグラフ④の下線部 (い) をthisが何を指すかを明らかにして日本語に訳しなさい。

問8 パラグラフ⑤の空欄 に入れるのにふさわしい語はどれか、選択肢から選んで、その番号を解答欄に書きなさい。解答欄は、問2・問3の解答欄と同一行にある。

- 1 As a result
- 2 By contrast
- 3 Likewise
- 4 Nevertheless

問9 パラグラフ⑥の下線部(う)について、アライグマをなぜこのように呼ぶのか、日本語70字以内で説明しなさい。

問10 パラグラフ⑦の下線部(え)をgoneを使わずに同じ意味になるように英語で書き換えなさい。

問11 パラグラフ⑧をこの記事の筆者が書いた目的は何か、選択肢から選んで、その番号を解答欄に書きなさい。解答欄は、問2・問3・問8の解答欄と同一行にある。

- 1 To describe Central Park as a daytime tourist attraction.
- 2 To emphasize the problems caused by synanthropes.
- 3 To illustrate the interesting aspects of urban animals' nighttime behavior.
- 4 To show how human activity positively affects animals' behavior in the city.
- 5 To show that raccoons are sensitive and sociable animals.

問12 パラグラフ⑨の下線部(お)を15語以内の英語で同じ意味になるように書き換えなさい。

問13 パラグラフ⑩の趣旨は何か。選択肢から選んで、その番号を解答欄に書きなさい。解答欄は、問2・問3・問8・問11の解答欄と同一行にある。

- 1 The sound walk encourages people to rethink their ideas about nature and human impact.
- 2 The sound walk explains how natural changes happen without human involvement.
- 3 The sound walk focuses on teaching practical ways of removing trash from the environment.
- 4 The sound walk invites people to admire nature and forget how humans have affected it.

問14 パラグラフ⑪の下線部(か)をhereがどのような場所を指しているかが分かるようにして、日本語に訳しなさい。

問15 パラグラフ⑪の下線部(き)には、筆者のどのような懸念と主張が込められていると考えられるか、本文の内容に基づいて40語以内の英語で説明しなさい。

[Ⅱ] Read the passage below and answer the questions that follow it.

著作権の関係により非公開

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Questions

- 1 Regarding the underlined part marked (1), what is the author's point? Select the most suitable option from A~E and mark the letter on your answer paper.
- A Although many surveys have been conducted, results differ considerably.
 - B Survey respondents may not be entirely honest in their responses.
 - C Survey results tend to exaggerate the number of people who feel overburdened with work.
 - D The number of people feeling overburdened with work may be even larger than surveys suggest.
 - E There has been only one major study focusing on how many people feel overburdened with work.

- 2 Select the most suitable option from A ~ D to fill the space marked ア.
Mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q2 is on the same line as the space for Q1.
- A And that's true to some degree
 - B And you'd be absolutely right
 - C But in fact the opposite is true
 - D But you'd be wrong
- 3 What is the main point of the underlined part marked (2)? Select the most suitable option from A ~ E and mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q3 is on the same line as the space for Q2.
- A Attitudes regarding work and gender have changed over time.
 - B Current data regarding work indicate a significant gender imbalance.
 - C If unpaid work is included, women now do more work than men.
 - D Men are typically more demanding than women regarding pay.
 - E The gender pay gap has been all but eradicated over the last half century.
- 4 Translate the underlined sentence marked (3) into English.
- 5 Translate the underlined sentence marked (4) into Japanese.
- 6 Select the most suitable option from A ~ D to fill the space marked イ.
Mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q6 is on the same line as the spaces for Q1 ~ Q3.
- A it's the same
 - B that's changed
 - C we have more materials
 - D workers are smarter
- 7 Select the most suitable option from A ~ D to fill the space marked ウ.
Mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q7 is on the same line as the spaces for Q1 ~ Q3 and Q6.
- A apparently
 - B inevitably
 - C occasionally
 - D surprisingly

- 8 Select the most suitable option from A ~ E to fill the space marked エ. Mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q8 is on the same line as the spaces for Q1~Q3 and Q6~Q7.

A It's a challenge that requires physical strength
B It's a mathematical impossibility
C It's difficult but achievable
D It's extremely stressful for many people
E It's something that can be done without much effort

- 9 Regarding the underlined sentence marked (5), what does the author mean? Select the most suitable option from A ~ D and mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q9 is on the same line as the spaces for Q1~Q3 and Q6~Q8.

A Although time pressure has decreased recently, people need to watch the clock closely.
B Because time pressure is physically exhausting, people often get tired eyes from watching the clock.
C Living under heavy time pressure naturally leads people to pay constant attention to time.
D People are surprised to find that they have begun to worry too much about time.

- 10 Translate the underlined sentence marked (6) into Japanese.

- 11 Select the most suitable verb from the list below to fill each of the spaces marked (a) ~ (g). Change the form of the verb where necessary, and write your answers on the answer paper. Do not select any of the words more than once.

apply	approve	impair	improve	kick
perceive	permit	prey	prioritise	run

- 12 Select the most suitable option from A ~ D to fill the space marked オ. Mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q12 is on the same line as the spaces for Q1~Q3 and Q6~Q9.

A burden
B opportunity
C reward
D solution

- 13 Regarding the underlined part marked (7), in what sense was leisure “a badge of honour”? Explain in Japanese in about 40 characters.
- 14 Select the most suitable option from A ~ D to fill the space marked カ. Mark the letter on your answer paper. On the answer paper, the space for the answer to Q14 is on the same line as the spaces for Q1~Q3, Q6~Q9, and Q12.
- A for the locksmith to be extra careful not to break the lock
 B to avoid throwing in a tip
 C to be certain of regaining access to their house or car
 D to see the locksmith putting in the time and effort
- 15 Translate the underlined part marked (8) into English.
- 16 What does the underlined word marked (9) refer to? Explain in English in under 20 words.
- 17 When you feel too busy, how do you deal with it? Write about 80 words in English to explain what you do and why. In your answer, you do not need to refer to the ideas mentioned in the passage.

NOTES

brim	be full to the point of overflowing
cicada	a large bug with long transparent wings
crank through	to complete (tasks) quickly and efficiently
criterion	a standard or principle by which something is judged, or with the help of which a decision is made
crook	a part of something that is hook-shaped, curved, or bent
detest	dislike intensely
devoid (of)	completely without something
echolocation	the use of reflected sound waves for finding things, especially by creatures such as dolphins and bats
frenetic	fast and energetic in a rather wild and uncontrolled way
gleam	shine brightly, especially with reflected light
locksmith	a person whose job is making, fitting and repairing locks
pernicious	having a harmful effect, especially in a gradual or subtle way
punctuate	<i>literary</i> to be interrupted by something, especially when this is repeated
scavenge	search for and collect (anything usable) from discarded waste
serpentine	winding like a snake
stagger	arrange events so that they do not occur at the same time
swamp	an area of low-lying ground where water collects
urbanite	a person who lives in a town or city
Yoda	a legendary old Jedi Master in the Star Wars films

Adapted from *Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary* and others.

[出典] 以下の資料に基づく

[I] Allison C. Meier, “Night of the Living Synanthropes,” *bloomberg.com*, 24 September 2018.

[II] Oliver Burkeman, *BBC*, 2 September 2016. (記事のタイトルは省略)

